

J  
STUDIA  
JUDAICA

X

CLUJ-NAPOCA 2001

Cover: Arch. AMALIA GYÉMÁNT  
Revision of the English text: Prof. RICHARD WHITE (New York)

Editorial Board: Prof. Dr. MOSHE CARMILLY

Prof. Dr. POMPILIU TEODOR

Prof. Dr. LADISLAU GYÉMÁNT

Assist. MARIA RADOSAV

Copyright ©:

“Dr. Moshe Carmilly” Institute for Hebrew and Jewish History,  
Cluj-Napoca, Str. Universităţii 7-9, 3400 Cluj-Napoca, Romania  
Tel/Fax. 0040-64-197811

The preparation and publication of the volume was made possible with the help  
of a grant from the Conference on Jewish Material Claims against Germany.

issn 1221-5163

Computerized processing: SCHULTZ

## CONTENTS

List of Contributors .....	7
In Memoriam. Professor Pompiliu Teodor (1930–2001) .....	9
<b>I. Ceremony of Unveiling of a Memorial Plaque Honoring the Jewish Parachutist Peretz Goldstein Orinary from Cluj. The Martyr's Synagogue in Cluj, October 31, 2000</b>	
MOSHE CARMILLY-WEINBERGER Forced and Voluntary Self-sacrifice .....	11
JONAH ROSEN The Parachutists Mission during World War II .....	13
Prof. N. KALLOS Address .....	17
YEHEZKEL BARNEA and FLORA JAMES Address. In memory of their brother, the parachutist Peretz Goldstein .....	19
<b>II. The Resistance of the Jews against the Totalitarian Forces in the Time of the Holocaust. International Conference, Cluj-Napoca, October 31–November 2, 2000</b>	
MOSHE CARMILLY-WEINBERGER Communal and Spiritual Resistance of the Transylvanian Jews between 1933–1944 .....	22
ARNOLD PAUCKER German/Austrian Jewish Resistance – European Jewish Resistance: A Comparison .....	43
ARNO LUSTIGER Some Problems and Aspects in the Historiography of the Jewish Resistance .....	58

LUCIEN STEINBERG	
Reflections on Jewish Resistance in France 1940–1944 .....	71
YITZHAK (MENU) BEN-EFRAIM	
From a Land under Siege to a People Besieged .....	92
YEHUDA DON	
Why Was There No Massive Jewish Resistance in Hungary? .....	110
DANIEL BLATMAN	
The Jewish Resistance through the Prism of the Underground Press in the Warsaw Ghetto .....	124
MARIA RADOSAV	
Defying Death: The Resistance of Jewish Women during the Holocaust and Their Social Reintegration after the Holocaust .....	137
LIVIU ROTMAN	
A Specific Form of Jewish Resistance: the Parallel Space .....	161
RAPHAEL VÁGÓ	
The Concepts of Resistance and Heroism in Israeli Historiography and Public Opinion .....	168
MIHAELA MUDURE	
The Power of Words and Resistance to the Holocaust .....	180
CLAUDIA URSUȚIU	
Jewish Resistance to the Anti-Semitic Policy of the Goga-Cuza Government .....	193
<b>III. The Awarding of the ACMEOR Prize for Romania-Israel Friendship to Prof. Andrei Marga, Rector of the “Babeș-Bolyai” University of Cluj, Tel-Aviv, January 25, 2001</b>	
ANDREI MARGA	
From Teleology to Awareness of Possibility. The Existentialist Turn in Philosophy and Judaism .....	204
<b>IV. Book Reviews .....</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>V. The Activity of the “Dr. Moshe Carmilly” Institute for Hebrew and Jewish History in the Academic Year 2000–2001 .....</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>VI. Bibliography of Lectures and Articles “Studia Judaica”, I–X (1991–2001) .....</b>	<b>225</b>

## LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

71  
92  
110  
124  
37  
61  
58  
30  
13  
4  
1  
2

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Prof. MOSHE CARMILLY-WEINBERGER | Emeritus Professor, Yeshiva University,<br>New York  |
| Prof. ANDREI MARGA              | Rector, "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-<br>Napoca   |
| Prof. ARNOLD PAUCKER            | Leo Baeck Institute, London  |
| ARNO LUSTIGER                   | Lecturer, Frankfurt a/M  |
| Dr. LUCIEN STEINBERG            | Lecturer, Paris  |
| Prof. YEHUDA DON                | Bar-Ilan University, Ramat-Gan   |
| Prof. YITZHAK BEN-EFRAIM        | Lecturer, Jerusalem  |
| JONAH ROSEN                     | Lecturer, Israel   |
| Dr. YEHEZKEL BARNEA             | Lecturer, Israel   |
| Mrs. FLORA JAMES                | Lecturer, London   |
| Prof. NICOLAE KALLÓS            | President, The Jewish Community from<br>Cluj-Napoca  |
| Dr. DANIEL BLATMAN              | The Hebrew University, Jerusalem   |
| Mrs. MARIA RADOSAV              | "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca   |
| Dr. LIVIU ROTMAN                | Director, "The Goren Goldstein Center<br>for the History of the Jews in Romania",<br>Tel-Aviv University |
| Dr. RAPHAEL VÁGÓ                | Tel-Aviv University  |
| Dr. MIHAELA MUDURE              | "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca   |
| Mrs. CLAUDIA URSUȚIU            | "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca   |
| Prof. MIRCEA MOLDOVAN           | Dean, Technical University, Cluj-<br>Napoca  |
| Prof. LADISLAU GYÉMÁNT          | Vice-Dean, "Babeş-Bolyai" University,<br>Cluj-Napoca   |
| Miss ANA-MARIA CALOIANU         | "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca   |